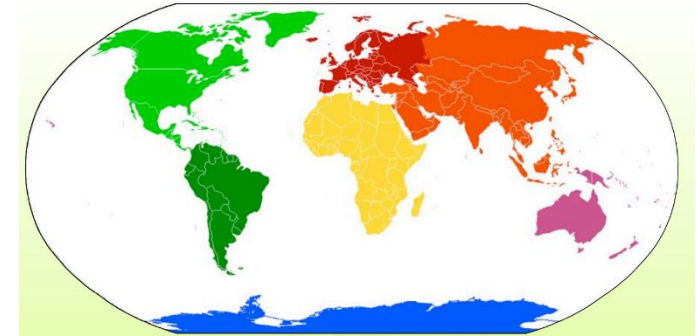


### What do I already know?

The 7 continents of the world are Europe, North America, South America, Asia, Africa, Australasia, Antarctica.

- The 5 oceans of the world are Pacific Ocean, Atlantic Ocean, Indian Ocean, Southern Ocean, Arctic Ocean
- The Earth is split into the Northern and Southern hemisphere which are divided by the equator.
- Some countries in each continent. For example: Europe – Spain, France, Portugal, Italy North America – USA, Canada, Mexico South America – Brazil, Argentina, Chile Asia – Japan, China, Thailand Africa – South Africa, Morocco, Kenya Australasia – Australia, New Zealand
- Some capital cities from each continent. For example: Spain - Madrid Canada - Ottawa Brazil – Brasilia China - Beijing Kenya - Nairobi Australia - Canberra



### Human and Physical Geography

Identify the human and physical features and landmarks around the world.



Amazon



Everest



| Vocabulary          |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Continent           | One of Earth's seven major areas of land   |
| Latitude            | A measurement of distance from the equator (North or South).                           |
| Longitude           | A measurement of how far East or West somewhere is.                                    |
| Equator             | An imaginary line around the centre of the Earth, which divides it into two halves.    |
| Northern Hemisphere | The half of the earth that is above the equator.                                       |
| Southern Hemisphere | The half of the earth that is below the equator.                                       |
| Climate             | The average measurements of temperature and weather in a place over a course of years. |
| Population          | The amount of people who live in a place or country.                                   |
| Landmark            | A building or feature that is easily recognised.                                       |
| Human features      | Features of land that have been impacted by human activity.                            |
| Physical features   | Natural features of the land.  |

### What will I know by the end of this topic?

I will know key facts about different countries around the world. I will be able to name capital cities and talk about physical and human features of countries. For example:

| Country | Capital City | Continent |
|---------|--------------|-----------|
| France  | Paris        | Europe    |

#### Human Features

- famous landmarks: Eiffel Tower, Disneyland, The Cathedral of Notre Dame.
- trade: farming, fashion, wine
- Population: 67, 186, 638
- Language: French

#### Physical Features

- Mountain ranges: The Alps, Pyrenees
- Mountains: Mont Blanc, 4808 metres about sea level.
- Rivers: Seine – 777km, Loire – 1012km, Rhone – 813km, Rhine – 1233km.
- Climate – hot dry summer, rainfall from October to April when the weather is damp and mild, ample sunshine all year round.
- has coasts on the English Channel
- Located in the northern hemisphere.
- Time zone: one hour ahead of Greenwich Meridian.
- Forests consist of fir, spruce and mountain pine trees.

### Maps we might use

| World maps | Climate maps | Maps of countries | Population maps |
|------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|            |              |                   |                 |

